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See today's Policy Forum: [Tactically Smart, Strategically Stupid: Simulated B52 Nuclear Bombings in Korea](#), by Peter Hayes, Deterrence contributor

DETERRENCE: [DPRK has no idea of negotiating with U.S. unless it rolls back its hostile policy towards it](#), KCNA, Pyongyang (16 March 2013)

The DPRK's nuclear weapons serve as an all-powerful treasured sword for protecting the sovereignty and security of the country. Therefore, they cannot be disputed even in the least as long as the U.S. nuclear threat and hostile policy persist...

- [DPRK FM spokesman accuses U.S. of strategic bomber's sortie to Korean Peninsula](#), KCNA (20 March 2013)
 - [U.S. B-52 bombers simulated raids over North Korea during military exercises](#), Bill Gertz, Washington Times (19 March 2013)
 - [Pacific powderkeg, American nuclear dilemmas in Korea](#), P. Hayes, Lexington Press, pp. 60-61 (1990) [PDF 16.5MB]
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DPRK: [Simulating closed regimes with agent based models](#), R. Bhavanani, D. Backer, and R. Riolo, *Complexity* vol. 14 (July 2008) [PDF, 198KB]

Applying a complex adaptive system approach to North Korea explains some aspects of what may seem like random decision-making. It may also predict a more aggressive leader. North Korea's Central Bureau of Statistics tells a straightforward tale of food security, provides functional insights into North Korea and indicates Pyongyang is sharing weal and woe with the provinces instead of taking all of North Korea's foodstuffs.

- [Democratic People's Republic of Korea: Final report of the national nutrition survey 2012, September 17th to October 17th 2012](#), DPR Korea Central Bureau of Statistics with technical assistance from UNICEF, WFP and WHO (March 2013) [PDF 655 KB]
 - [N. Korean scientists raise int'l profile](#), Chosun Ilbo (18 March 2013)
-

ENERGY SECURITY: [Fact sheet: President Obama's blueprint for a clean and secure energy future](#), The White House Office of the Press Secretary (15 March 2013)

Obama promises clean energy, but EPA backtracks, while Congressional Democrats start talking carbon tax. He also promises support for nuclear exports, and a Japanese analyst proposes a "U.S.-Japan energy security alliance based on the two pillars of nuclear power generation in Japan and exports of U.S. LNG to Japan". Current Japanese vulnerability to energy markets and North Korean nuclear weapon capability are both products of nuclear revelries of the past.

- [EPA may delay proposed greenhouse gas limits for power plants](#), Juliet Eilperin and Philip Rucker, Washington Post (15 March 2013)
 - [Waxman, Whitehouse, Blumenauer, and Schatz release carbon price discussion draft](#), US Senator Whitehouse (D-RI) (12 March 2013)
 - [Energy security in Northeast Asia: A pivotal moment for the U.S.-Japan Alliance](#), Shoichi Itoh, Brookings Northeast Asia Commentary, No. 67 (March 2013)
-

GOVERNANCE AND CIVIL SOCIETY: [Performance against military exercises](#), Hankyoreh (13 March 2013)

Protesters in Seoul demonstrated against joint US-ROK military exercises, calling for dialogue between the US, ROK and DPRK. The DPRK has engaged in state-wide war drills in response, an “unusual” scale of exercise. Former US basketball star Dennis Rodman says the DPRK’s Kim seeks peace and that ‘basketball diplomacy’ may be a strategy to pursue. China and the US appear to be forging a stronger relationship.

- [North Korea to start state-wide military drills: South](#), Jack Kim, Reuters (6 March 2013)
- [Dennis Rodman: Kim Jong Un ‘wants to talk peace’](#), Michael Walsh, New York Daily News (19 March 2013)
- [Xi urges joint efforts to advance China-U.S. relations](#), Xinhua (19 March 2013)

CLIMATE CHANGE ADAPTATION: [Water supply risks and urban responses under a changing climate: a case study of Hong Kong](#), Liang Yang, Chunxiao Zhang, Grace W. Ngaruiya, *Pacific Geographies*, vol. 39 (2013) [PDF, 4.87 MB]

Water system management is both complex and politically difficult, requiring expert knowledge available for decision-making. In order to enrich the response capacity in Hong Kong, it is necessary to understand the characteristics of water supply system and related risks. Moreover, shortcomings need to be identified in current water supply system of Hong Kong which is most likely to trigger risks, in particular in the context of climate change.

- [Climate change](#), Hong Kong Observatory, The Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Hong Kong (2013)
- [Temperature trends in Hong Kong from a seasonal perspective](#), H. S. Chan*, M. H. Kok, T. C. Lee, Vol. 55, pp. 53-63 (2012) [612 KB, PDF]

AUSTRAL PEACE AND SECURITY: [China counter-pivots on Myanmar](#), David I Steinberg, *Asia Times* (18 March 2013)

Born in the shadow of China, nurtured in neutralism during the Cold War, and now intent of gleaning assistance from all sources Myanmar will likely return to the policy that had served it well before: a balance among all external interests that could subvert its autonomy. A more modern form of neutralism in the post-Cold War era is Myanmar's likely course. The China lesson is one all foreign states should heed as they enhance their Myanmar relations.

- [China-Russia partnership to combat Obama's 'Asia Pivot' strategy: Duowei](#), *Want China Times* (7 March 2013)
- [Japan, Sri Lanka to beef up maritime security alliance with eye on China](#), Nanae Kurashige, *Asahi Shimbun* (13 March 2013)
- [The Chinese People’s Liberation Army’s unmanned aerial vehicle project: organizational capacities and operational capabilities](#), Ian M. Easton and L.C. Russell Hsiao, Project 2049 Institute (11 March 2013) [PDF, 1.1MB]

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