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# NAPSNet Daily Report 11 September, 1997

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said the DPRK had agreed not to link the defection of two senior diplomats with the talks. "The (Beijing) talks discussed how to dispel North Korea's apprehensions caused by the wrong attitude of the U.S. side which has created obstacles that have a negative influence on the atmosphere of the soon-to-be-held second four-way preliminary talks," KCNA said. "At the talks, the sides reached a political agreement for the U.S. side to take measures to save the situation, with the result that conditions for surmounting the recently-created obstacles have been created. Accordingly, the sides agreed to hold the second four-way preliminary talks from the third week of September as scheduled," KCNA said. Roth told a news conference in Seoul: "What I can say is that an agreement was reached based on one key point that the two issues (talks and defection) are completely separated. ... The DPRK does not consider the matter closed. We have indicated that we are prepared to continue talking to them about it as long as it is absolutely clear that this is outside the context of the four-party talks."

## **2. US MIAs in DPRK**

The Associated Press ("BODY OF US G.I. FOUND IN N. KOREA," Washington, 9/11/97) reported that the US Defense Department's POW-MIA office spokesman Larry Greer said Wednesday that a joint US-DPRK excavation of a Korean War battlefield yielded human remains believed to be those of a US soldier, marking the third time in just over a year that such remains have been found in the DPRK. One other set, found in July 1996, has been confirmed as that of a US serviceman; four others found last month are still undergoing forensic analysis. The remains were to be handed over in a repatriation ceremony Friday at Panmunjom in the neutral zone that divides the two Koreas, Greer said. The remains recovered early this week were found less than one mile from the village of Unsan in northwestern DPRK, which was the scene of fierce fighting between Chinese forces and soldiers of the US Army's 8th Cavalry in the fall of 1950.

The Associated Press ("U.S. KOREAN WAR POWS BREAKTHROUGH," Washington, 9/11/97) reported that the US Defense Department's POW-MIA office spokesman Larry Greer said Thursday that the US government's first comprehensive search of Korean War artifacts in the DPRK's main war museum yielded identifying information on more than 100 US troops. Analysts studying the information, including photographs and other documentation, "recognized a handful of names" as those of missing US servicemen, Greer said. Greer said that analysis is continuing, and that it is not yet clear whether the information will help account for the men.

## **II. Republic of Korea**

### **1. Four-Party Peace Talks**

US Deputy Assistant Secretary of State Charles Kartman, on a mission to dissuade Pyongyang from quitting the four-party Korean peace talks, said Tuesday he expects the talks to proceed next week as planned, despite the defections of the two DPRK diplomats to which the DPRK protested. In an interview after a meeting with PRC officials on this matter, Kartman said that the PRC "did not have any special revelations for me about North Korean intentions." But he also said that DPRK officials, including Vice Foreign Minister Kim Gye Gwan, were in Beijing and ready to meet him Wednesday. At an earlier briefing for reporters, PRC Foreign Ministry spokesman Shen Guofang said the PRC hoped all sides would work to ensure that next week's talks take place on time. (Korea Times, "US HOPES KOREAN PEACE TALKS TO BE HELD NEXT WEEK AS SCHEDULED," 09/11/97)

Stanley Roth, US assistant secretary of state for East Asian and Pacific affairs, was due to arrive in Seoul Thursday for a series of talks with top ROK officials on the DPRK and other regional issues. Roth will meet with Deputy Prime Minister and Unification Minister Kwon O-kie, Foreign Minister Yoo Chong-ha, and Ban Ki-moon, senior presidential secretary for foreign affairs and national

security. Roth and ROK officials are expected to focus discussions on keeping the DPRK on track for four-way talks. Roth is scheduled to hold a news conference later in the day to explain the outcome of his talks with the ROK officials, and will fly to Tokyo Friday for the last stop of his four-nation Asian tour, which also took him to the Philippines and Indonesia. (Korea Herald, "ROTH ARRIVES HERE FOR TALKS ON DPRK, REGIONAL ISSUES," 09/11/97)

## **2. DPRK-Taiwan Nuclear Waste Deal Postponed**

The DPRK and Taiwan have decided to postpone the agreement under which Taiwan would ship nuclear waste to the DPRK for storage, a ROK Foreign Ministry official said yesterday. "In a recent meeting held in Singapore, the DPRK and Taiwan, facing criticism from the international community, revised their contract on the export of nuclear waste," he said. The original agreement signed in January between the DPRK and the Taiwan Power Co. stipulates that shipments of 60 thousand drums of nuclear waste would be transferred from Taiwan to the DPRK over two years, starting when the contract is signed. Under a new contract, however, the shipments, still to be made over two years, will start with the arrival of the first vessel transporting radioactive waste. (Korea Times, Son Key-young, "NK, TAIWAN AGREE TO POSTPONE N-WASTE SHIPMENT," 09/11/97)

## **3. DPRK Influence in US, Canada**

The DPRK, reportedly in an attempt to expand pro-DPRK forces in the US and Canada, has created the National Federation of Korean Americans, which will unite 150 pro-DPRK groups in North America. According to Korean-American members of the Peaceful Unification Advisory Committee who are visiting Seoul for a committee meeting, the federation is approaching Korean Americans with non-political initiatives such as reunions with dislocated family members in the DPRK, missionary activities in the DPRK, and visits to Rajin-Sonbong for business purposes. In particular, the western section of the federation, centered in Los Angeles, is proceeding on a plan to send the children of Korean-Americans to Kim Il-sung University. (Chosun Ilbo, "NORTH KOREAN ORGANIZES PRO-NORTH ASSOCIATION IN US AND CANADA," 09/11/97)

## **4. DPRK Soldier Repatriated**

A DPRK soldier who drifted along a river into the ROK August 25 will be repatriated soon, the ROK Ministry of Defense said yesterday. A ministry spokesman said the DPRK soldier, Cho Kang-gon, could be sent home as early as today via the truce village of Panmunjom. Cho first said he wanted to defect to the ROK, but later changed his mind. Investigators found that he accidentally fell into the Yesong River from a small boat while fighting with a DPRK civilian. (Korea Herald, "DPRK SOLDIER TO BE REPATRIATED," 09/11/97)

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We invite you to reply to today's report, and we welcome commentary or papers for distribution to the network.

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