ATTACHMENT 1: NAPSNET COMMISSIONED AND AUTHORED PAPERS ON NORTHEAST ASIAN PEACE AND SECURITY

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Attachments to
The Impact of the Northeast Asian Peace and Security Network in US-DPRK Conflict Resolution
Peter Hayes, Wade Huntley, Tim Savage, GeeGee Wong
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1999 June 4 The Kumchangni Inspection and Perry’s Visit to North Korea PAIK Haksoon, Sejong Institute (ROK) PFO #99-06A DPRK Nuclear

1999 June 16 Discussion of Paik Kim Myong Chol (DPRK) PFO 99-06B DPRK Nuclear

1999 June 23 Why the Protectorate Survives BELLO, Walden, and KIMURA, Ehito, Focus on the Global South (Philippines) Special Report Asian Security

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<td>July-Aug.</td>
<td>Russia DPRK Reports</td>
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<td>Sep. 7</td>
<td>Jakarta Must Prevent the Escalation of Violence</td>
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<td>John B. Haseman (US)</td>
<td>Special Report</td>
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<td>East Timor: An ASEAN-UN Solution</td>
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<td>Special Report</td>
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<td>Special Report</td>
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<td>Damien Kingsbury (Aus.)</td>
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<td>The Indonesian Intelligence State Revisited</td>
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<td>APEC Meets: China/WTO and East Timor Dominate the Agenda</td>
<td>Doug Paul (US)</td>
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<td>Sep. 17</td>
<td>Berlin: What Have We Learned and Where Do We Go From Here?</td>
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<td>Sep. 21</td>
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<td>James Cotton (Aus.)</td>
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<td>Sep. 21</td>
<td>East Timor and the 'Disintegration' of Indonesia</td>
<td>Sylvia Twon (US)</td>
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<td>Sep. 27</td>
<td>Discussion of Cha's essay</td>
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<td>Sep. 28</td>
<td>Discussion of Eberstadt</td>
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<td>Sept-Oct</td>
<td>Russia DPRK Reports</td>
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<td>Oct. 19</td>
<td>Change in North Korea</td>
<td>PEPPER, John and Karin LEE, American Friends Service Committee (US)</td>
<td>PFO #99-07F</td>
<td>DPRK General</td>
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<td>Nov. 2</td>
<td>Discussion of Feffer and Lee</td>
<td>Cheong Wook-sik and Suk Lee (ROK, ROK)</td>
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<td>Early Indicators: ROK Long Range Missile Capabilities</td>
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Notes:

- Diversity ranking takes into account both percentage of non-US authors and number of authors’ countries included on a scale of 1 (least) to 10 (most).
- Countries were assigned based on national origin and national identification, rather than country of residence.
- Articles written by Nautilus staff were excluded from diversity ranking as we are interested to identify the diversity of network participants over time.
- In cases of multiple authors, only one country was counted. However, in cases of responses to PFO’s, all individual respondents were included.

Country totals: US 78; Russia 26, ROK 26, UK 2, Canada 2, Japan 1, PRC 2, DPRK 8, Germany 1, Australia 7, South Asia 2, New Zealand 1, Philippines 2, East Timor 1.

These essays are mostly found on-line at:
- ftp://ftp.nautilus.org/napsnet/RussiaDPRK

ATTACHMENT 2: LIST OF INSTITUTIONAL RECIPIENTS OF NAPSNET

I. Republic of Korea
A) Current Recipients
7th Air Force
American Embassy, Seoul
Asia Foundation
BBC News
C.K. Park
Catholic University of Korea
Center for International Studies (YCIS)
Christian Institute for the Study of Justice and Development
Christian Science Monitor
College of Commerce and Law
College of Social Science, Seoul National Univ
Crocus Group Limited
Daewoo Economic Research Institute
Department of German Language and Literature, Seoul National
Department of International Relations
Department of North Koreaology
Department of Political Science and Foreign Affairs
Dongguk University
E.U. Research Center (2)
East-West Center
Edelman Public Relations Worldwide
Embassy of Canada
Ewha Womans University (2)
Far Eastern Economic Review
Forum of Democratic Leaders in the Asia-Pacific
French Embassy in Korea
Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung
Graduate Institute of Peace Studies (2)
Graduate School of International Studies, Korea University (3)
Graduate School of International Studies, Yonsei University
Graduate School of Political Science and Foreign Policy
Green Korea United
Hallym University (2)
Hankyoreh Daily Newspaper (5)
Hanyang University
Ilmin International Relations Institute
Institute for Far Eastern Studies
Institute for Foreign Affairs and National Security, Foreign Ministry (2)
Institute for Peace Studies
International Relations
Investment Policy Division, Economic Cooperation Bureau, Japan External Trade Organization (JETRO)
Joongang Ilbo (3)
KEDO
Kim Dae Jung Peace Foundation (4)
Korea Atomic Energy Research Institute (8)
Korea Development Institute
Korea Electric Power Corporation
Korea Graduate News
Korea Institute for Defense Analyses (KIDA) (4)
Korea Institute for National Affairs
Korea Nuclear Fuel Co.
Korea Resources Corporation
Korea Rural Economic Institute
Korea University (15)
Korean Buddhist Sharing Movement (2)
Kyonggi Small Business Foundation (KSBF)
Kyung Hee University
Law Offices of Lee & Ko
London Telegraph newspaper
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Ministry of Unification (3)
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Munwha Broadcasting Corporation (MBC)
National Assembly (3)
National Congress for New Politics (NCNP)
North Korean Economy Studies Center
Office of Environment, Science & Technology (EST)
Overseas Research Dept.
Paekksuk Research Foundation
Participatory Autonomy Forum for 21C
Policy Planning Directorate
S.R.S. corporation
Sejong Institute (2)
Seoul National Organization
Seoul National Univ. (7)
Solidarity for World Peace & Human Rights
Sungshin Women's University
Technology Center for Nuclear Control
The Academy of Korean Studies
The Chosun Ilbo (2)
The Daily Sports
The Dong-A Ilbo
The Hankook Ilbo
The national coalition of NGOs for Inter-Korea Agricultural Development and Cooperation
Unification Research Institute (2)
US Forces-Korea (2)
Yonsei University (6)
You Me Patent & Law Firm

B) Organizations to Target
Korea Herald
Korea Times
Kyung-hyang Shinmun
Maeil Kyungje Shinmun
Research Inst. For International Affairs
Seoul Forum for International Affairs
Seoul Shinmun
II. *United States*
III. China

A) Current Recipients
ACSA/Asahi Network
Asian Department, MFA
Beijing Middle Investment Consulting & Advisory Co.
Center for American Studies Fudan University (2)
Center for Analysis & Measurement, Fudan University
China Defense Science and Technology Information Center (2)
China Institute of International Studies
Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (7)
Commission on Science, Technology and Industry for National Defense (COSTIND) (3)
Cuban Embassy of Beijing
Department of American Studies
Department of Arms Control and Disarmament Research Development
Embassy of Norway, Beijing
Embassy of Peru in China
Embassy of Poland in Beijing
Far Eastern Economic Review
Inst. of Applied Physics. & Computer Math
Institute of American Studies, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (9)
Institute of Applied Physics and Computational Mathematics (2)
Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies (2)
Intl. Federation of Red Cross & Red Crescent Soc.'s Program on Arms Control and Disarmament (2)
Research Institute of Environmental Law
Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences (2)
Shanghai Institute for International Studies (3)
South-North (Tian Heng) Institute for Sustainable Development
The Chinese University of Hong Kong
UNDP/Tumen Secretariat
United Nations, World Food Programme
Washington Post

B) Organizations to Target
Academy of Military Sciences
Asia Institute
Beijing Ribao
Beijing University
Beijing Wanbao
Central People's Broadcasting
China Academy of Engineering Physics
China Center for International Studies
China Central TV
China Daily
China Economic Weekly
China Institute of Contemporary International Relations
China Institute of International Strategic Studies
China School of Journalism
Chinese People's Institute for Foreign Affairs
Economic Daily
Foreign Affairs Academy
Foundation for International Strategic Studies
Gongren Ribao
Guangming Ribao
Hanzhou University
Huazhong University
Jiefang Ribao
Lanzhou University
People's University of China
Radio Beijing
Renmin Ribao
Shanghai Wenhui Ribao
Sichuan University
Ministry of National Defense
Xiamen University
Xinhua News Agency
Xin Min Ribao

IV. Japan
A) Current Recipients
American Friends Service Committee
Asahi Shimbun (3)
Asian Business Magazine
Association for a Peaceful Okinawa
Australian Broadcasting Corporation
Cambodia Daily
Center for Global Communications (GLOCOM) (3)
Center for Knowledge Exchange & Creation
Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry
Chicago Tribune
Choson Simbo Company
Fukuoka University
Gensuikin
Hokurikugakuin Junior College
Institute of Statistical Mathematics
International Christian University (2)
International Office
International Peace Research Institute Meigaku (PRIME)
International University of Japan (2)
Japan Center for International Exchange
Japan Institute for International Affairs (2)
Japan Press Service
JMSDF, Tsukuba Univ
Kansai Univ
Keio University Graduate School of Media and Governance
Kobe Gakuin University (2)
Kyodo News Service
Kyoto Seika University
L&H Japan
Los Angeles Times, Tokyo Bureau
Matsushita Institute
MIT/University of Tokyo
Molex Co., Far East North
National Defense Academy
National Institute for Defense Studies (2)
New York Times (2)
Newsweek
NHK-Japan Broadcasting Corp.
Nissho Iwai Corporation
Nomura Research Institute
Office of Akiko Yamanaka, MP
Office of the Prime Minister
Osaka University (3)
Pacific Campaign for Disarmament and Security
Pacific Economic Cooperation Council
Peace Research Institute
Radiopress Inc.
Research Institute for Peace and Security
Sasakawa Peace Foundation
School of International Public Policy
Security Affairs Office
Socioeconomic Research Center
The Christian Science Monitor
Tottori Research Center

B) Organization to Target
Aoyama Gakuin University
Asia-Pacific Association of Japan
Association for Promotion of International Cooperation
Defense Academy
Defense Agency
Diamond Weekly
Foundation for Advanced Information and Research
Hiroshima Univ.
Institute for International Policy Studies
International Center for the Study of East Asian Development
Japan Forum on International Relations
Japan Times
Jiji Tsushin-sha
Meiji Gakuin University
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
National Institute for Research Advancement
Nihon Keizai
Okayama Univ.
Sankei Shimbun
Sekai Journal
Seijo University
Seikei Univ., Center for Asian and Pacific Studies
Shizuoka Univ.
Sophia Univ., Inst. For Int'l Relations
Shinjuku Univ.
Subvention Fund
Tottori Univ.
United Nations Univ.
Wakeda Univ.
V. Taiwan

A) Current Recipients
Chinese Association for Korean Studies
Cross-strait Interflow Prospect Foundation
Embassy of Costa Rica
Fu & Associates
Institute of China Studies
National Chengchi University (4)
National Taiwan University
NCCU.Institute of Diplomacy
South African Embassy in Taipei
Taiwan Institute of Economic Research
Taiwan Power Company
Tamkang University (4)

B) Organizations to Target
Academica Sinica, Inst. Of European and American Studies
Chinese Council of Advanced Policy Studies
Institute for National Policy Research

VI. Canada

A) Current Recipients
Atomic Energy Control Board
British High Commission, Ottawa
Canadian Broadcasting Corporation
Canadian Consortium on Asian Pacific Security (CANCAPS) (2)
Canadian Red Cross Society
Canadian Security & Intelligence Service Center for International and Strategic Studies
Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade (6)
Department of National Defence (Canada)
Dept. of East Asian Studies, University of Toronto
End the Arms Race
Institute of International Relations (2)
Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs Joint Centre for Asia Pacific Studies (3)
Korean Consulate General in Toronto
Lakehead University
M&E Education Services
Pacific Campaign for Disarmament & Security (PCDS)
Research and Safeguards Division
Research Group in International Security (McGill University
Senate of Canada
Simon Fraser University
Toronto Star
Universite du Quebec a Montreal
University of British Columbia (5)
University of Melbourne & British Columbia
University of Toronto (2)
University of Victoria (4)
Vancouver Economic Development Commission
York University (5)

B) Organizations to Target
Canadian Orgs to Target
Asia Pacific Foundation of Canada
Canadian Council for International Cooperation
Canadian Council for International Peace and Security
Canadian Institute of International Affairs
Canadian Institute of Strategic Studies
The Canadian Press
Globe and Mail
Toronto Star
The Province
Universite de Montreal, Centre d'etudes de l'Asie de l'Est
Joint Centre for Asia Pacific Communication Research
ATTACHMENT 3: Media Users of NAPSNet, November 1999

- Keith Bennett London, UK

- Takeshi Chiba, TOSHIMA-KU, JAPAN

- Han-joo Joo, ROK

- Donald Kirk, Washington, USA

- Joshua M Parr, Editor, Pacific News Service, San Francisco, USA

- Yoshikazu Tanaka, Asahi Shimbun, Tokyo, JAPAN

- Rachel E. L. Wolff, Asahi Shimbun, Washington, USA

- Masaru Honda, Asahi Shimbun, Tokyo, JAPAN

- Norito, Kunisue, Asahi Shimbun, Osaka, JAPAN

- Takaaki Mizuno, Staff Correspondent, Asahi Shimbun American General Bureau, Washington, USA

- Bradley Martin, Deputy Editor, Asia Times, Bangkok, Bangkok, THAILAND

- Sam Jameson, Reporter, Asian Business Magazine, Tokyo, JAPAN
Alice Wu, Editor, Asia-Pacific Media Network, Los Angeles, USA

Robert, K. Dietz, Frontlines Editor, Asiaweek, Ltd., Hong Kong,

Peter McCutcheon, Australian Broadcasting Corporation, Tokyo, JAPAN

Juliet Hindell, BBC, Tokyo, JAPAN

James Miles, BBC, London, GREAT BRITAIN

Seung-jin (Kevim) Kim, BBC News, Seoul, ROK

Andrew, Wood, BBC News, Seoul, ROK

Shelley Thakral, Producer, BBC World Service, Boston, USA

David Jackson, CBS News, New York, USA

Michael Lev, Chicago Tribune, Tokyo, JAPAN

Liz Sly, Chicago Tribune, Beijing, ROC

John Tkacik, China Business Intelligence, Alexandria, USA

Il Su Han, Choson Simbo Company, Tokyo, JAPAN

Rebecca Mills, Producer/Journalist, Christian Aid, London, GREAT BRITAIN
- Michael Baker, Seoul Correspondent, Christian Science Monitor, Seoul, ROK

- Euntaek Hong, Dong-A ILBO Daily Newspaper, Oakton, USA

- Jonghwan Lee, Beijing correspondent, Donga News Daily, Beijing, PRC

- David Fouquet, European Institute for Asian Studies, Brussels, BELGIUM

- Lorien Holland, Far Eastern Economic Review, Beijing, PRC

- A. J. Conboy, writer, Freelance, Bradenton, USA

- Lucy Komisar, free-lance journalist, New York, USA

- Yun joo Jung, Han-kyoreh Newspaper, Alexandria, USA

- Peter Irwin, HATV Productions, Washington, USA

- John T. Griffin, Freelance writer and columnist, Honolulu Advertiser, Honolulu, USA

- Omokawa Makoto, Japan Press Service, Tokyo, JAPAN

- Kenro Nagoshi, Jiji press, Washington, USA

- Yasushi Tomiyama, Foreign News Editor, Jiji Press, Yokohama, Kanagawa, JAPAN

- Young-Ku Yoo, Joongang Ilbo, Seoul, ROK
- Seymour Hersh, Journalist, New Yorker, Washington, USA
- Masaya O Nishio, Correspondent, Newspaper AKAHATA, Washington, USA
- George Wehrfritz, Tokyo correspondent, Newsweek, Tokyo, JAPAN
- Kenji Kohno, NHK-Japan Broadcasting Corp., Tokyo, JAPAN
- Peter Ennis, Oriental Economist Report, New York, USA
- Young-jib Kim, Participatory Autonomy Forum for 21C, Kwangju City, ROK
- Jaehoon Ahn, Director, Korean Service, Radio Free Asia, Washington, USA
- Sooil Chun, Radio Free Asia, Washington, USA
- Moonhui Kim, Radio Free Asia, Washington, USA
- Hyewon Lee, Radio Free Asia, Washington, USA
- Wonhee Lee, Radio Free Asia, Washington, USA
- Daniel Lee, Radio Free Asia, USA
- Global Beat News, Boston, USA
Noriyuki Suzuki, Radiopress Inc., Tokyo, JAPAN

Lewis Dolinsky, Columnist, San Francisco Chronicle, San Francisco, USA

David Armstrong, Tourism/trade writer, San Francisco Examiner, USA

Yoichi Kato, Political Correspondent, The Asahi Shimbun, Washington, DC, USA

Makoto Sekimoto, Foreign News Dept. writer, The Asahi Shimbun, Tokyo, JAPAN

Toru Omuta, Staff writer, The Asahi Shimbun Science News Section, Tokyo, JAPAN

Chang-Gi Kim, The Chosun Ilbo, Seoul, ROK

Doosik Park, The Chosun Ilbo, Fairfax, USA

Dae-Yeol Kwon, The Chosun Ilbo, Seoul, ROK

Cameron W. Barr, The Christian Science Monitor, USA

Nicole Gaouette, The Christian Science Monitor, Tokyo, JAPAN

In Hyung Kang, The Daily Sports, Seoul, ROK

Moon-Hong Song, The Dong-A Ilbo, Seoul, ROK

Edwina Moreton, The Economist Newspaper, London, GREAT BRITAIN
- Sang Seok Lee, The Hankook ILbo, Seoul, ROK

- Byong Su Park, The Hankyoreh, Seoul, USA

- Jehun Lee, The Hankyoreh (The Daily Newspaper), Seoul, ROK

- C. Raja, Mohan, The Hindu, New Delhi, INDIA

- Sung-Jin Kim, The Joongang Dailynews, Seoul, ROK

- Kyo-Young Jung, The JoongAng Ilbo, Seoul, ROK

- Tim Shorrock, The Journal of Commerce, Washington, USA

- Yong Il Shin, The Korea Times New York, Long Island City, USA


- Stephanie Strom, The New York Times, New York, USA

- Won-Ki Brent Choi, The Unification Research Institute, The Joongang Daily, Seoul, ROK

- Bill Gertz, The Washington Times, Washington, USA

- Masahi Iiyama, The Yomiuri Shimbun, McLean, USA

- Takashi Sakamoto, The Yomiuri Shimbun, Washington, USA
Linda Yun, The Yomiuri Shimbun, Washington, USA

Stella Kim, Time Inc., Seoul, ROK

Frank Gibney, Jr., Time Magazine, New York, USA

David Crane, Toronto Star, Toronto, CANADA

Kevin Whitelaw, U.S. News and World Report, Washington, USA

Kevin Lee, UC Berkeley, Berkeley, USA

Tato Takahama, Visiting Lecturer/Journalist, University of California, Berkeley

Graduate School of Journalism, Berkeley, USA

John Pomfret, Reporter, Washington Post, Beijing, PRC

Ha-Young Song, Editor-in-chief, WISE D.Base & Korea Economic Weekly, Seoul, ROK

Source: NASPNet Data Base, Nautilus Institute, November 1999.

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ATTACHMENT 4: NORTH KOREA THROUGH AN AMERICAN PRISM: A LIST OF MYTHS CURRENTLY RECYCLED THROUGH THE MEDIA

Peter Hayes

December 19, 1993
In this memo, I list twenty three myths about about the nuclear standoff with North Korea that can be observed today in US media reporting, editorials, and oped analyses. Future versions of this note will expand on and track the evolution of these myths. Readers are invited to inform the author of other myths that have appeared in the public discourse about this dispute.

Much of the current coverage of the standoff in US mainstream press is based on leaks from bureaucratic forces contending for position or turf. With significant exceptions, most reporters are way behind the curve of actual US policy and the state of play of negotiations between Pyongyang and Washington. Mainstream print and electronic media regularly cite conservative pundits who favor either the rollback of the North Korean regime, or its containment based primarily on US military power.

In addition to tainted sources, North Korea's refusal to admit foreign journalists to cover events in North Korea or to even interview its own leadership is partly responsible for the high level of ignorance and prejudice to be found in American news coverage of the standoff.

The combination of these predominant myths with the ignorance of reporters about North Korea ensures that the US media primarily frame public opinion rather than inform it. The real news is missed--the fact that the US is talking with its archenemy; the terms of the pending deal with Pyongyang; and whether there should be a deal at all with North Korea.

As with all myths, they contain elements of truth. Often, it's what's left unsaid rather than what is spelled out that's crucial to undermining an effective public debate.

**ABOUT NORTH KOREA**


2. North Korea's only goal is to get nuclear weapons.

3. North Korea has nuclear weapons now.

4. North Korea getting nuclear weapons would inevitably lead to South Korea and Japan following suit.

5. North Korea with nuclear weapons could spoil the security architecture of a Pacific Community built on diplomacy and economic interdependence rather than militarized alliances held over from the period of Cold War militant containment.

6. North Korea with nuclear weapons could severely damage the NPT extension/review conference in 1995.

7. North Korea will collapse soon ("implode").

variant: North Korea soon will collapse economically.

8. North Korea cannot change.

variant: North Korea's economic problems are all self-imposed due to its command-and-control economy and centralised, personalised polity.
9. North Korea can be starved into submission.

10. North Korea is politically and socially unstable.

11. North Korea can be bludgeoned into submission.

12. North Korea is poised to invade South Korea at a moment’s notice and intends to do so continuously.

13. North Korea’s leadership is (variously described) as erratic, irrational, crazy etc.

14. North Korea’s leadership only understand the language of force.

15. North Korea has no legitimate security concerns to address with the United States.

16. North Korea’s leader, Kim Jong Il, is insecure. The succession is incomplete.

**ABOUT US POLICY RE NORTH KOREA**

1. The US is using only carrots, no sticks.

   variant: US sanctions for the last 40 years have not affected North Korea.

2. Talking to North Korea is a concession by the US.

3. The US has done nothing to slow the North Korean nuclear program.

4. The US can unilaterally impose sanctions against North Korea to effect.

5. The US has given away the store already.

6. The US has sold out its closest ally in Northeast Asia, South Korea.

   variant: The US can act unilaterally and ignore what South Korea or Japan views or response.

7. The US response to North Korean first use of nuclear weapons would be to use nuclear weapons to annihilate North Korea.

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