

# Attachments to The Impact of the Northeast Asian Peace and Security Network in US-DPRK Conflict Resolution

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The Impact of the Northeast Asian Peace and Security Network in US-DPRK Conflict Resolution

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Nautilus Institute

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## ATTACHMENT 1: NAPSNET COMMISSIONED AND AUTHORED PAPERS ON NORTHEAST ASIAN PEACE AND SECURITY

### NAPSNet Analytical Papers

Year	Date	Title	Author	Type	Content	Geog. Div.
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1993	June 3	North Korea Crosses the Rubicon	HAYES, Peter, Nautilus Institute	Commissioned paper	DPRK Nuclear	1
1993	Nov. 16	Should the US Supply Light Water Reactors to Pyongyang?	HAYES, Peter, Nautilus Institute	Staff paper	DPRK Nuclear	
1993	Dec. 1	A United States-Type Light Water Reactor for North Korea? The Legal Realities	GILINSKY, Victor and William MANNING	Commissioned paper	DPRK Nuclear	
1993	Dec. 2	Supply of Light Water Reactor(s) to Pyongyang: Technological Issues and Their Possible Resolution	SALOMON LEVY ASSOCIATES	Commissioned paper	DPRK Nuclear	7
1994	Jan. 6	Involving the DPRK in Northeast Asia Regional, Economic, and Environmental Cooperation	VALENCIA, Mark, East-West Center (US)	Commissioned paper	DPRK General	
1994	Feb. 25	Defiance vs. Compliance: The DPRK's Calculus Faced with Multi-lateral Sanctions	HAYES, Peter, Nautilus Institute	Staff paper	DPRK Nuclear	
1994	Feb. 25	Hanging in the Balance: North-South Korean Military Capabilities	HAYES, Peter, Nautilus Institute	Staff paper	Korean Peninsula	
1994	May	North Korean Decision-Making Processes Regarding the Nuclear Issue	MANSOUROV, Alexandre (Russia)	Commissioned paper	DPRK Nuclear	
1994	May	Nuclear Forces in Northeast Asia	SEGAL, Gerald, International Institute for Strategic Studies (UK)	Commissioned paper	Nuclear Proliferation	
1994	May 6	Engaging DPRK in a Verifiable Nuclear-Weapons-Free Zone: Addressing Nuclear Issues of the Korean Peninsula	SHEN, Dingli, Fudan University (PRC)	Commissioned paper	DPRK Nuclear	
1994	May 23	Military Options in Korea's Endgame	CUSHMAN, Lt. Gen. John (Ret.) (US)	Commissioned paper	DPRK Nuclear	
1994	June	Nuclear Weapons Free Zone in Northeast Asia: A South Korean Perspective	KOO, Bon-Hak, Korea Institute for Defense Analyses (ROK)	Commissioned paper	Nuclear Proliferation	
1994	June 22	Will Economic Sanctions Work Against North Korea?	ELLIOTT, Kimberly Ann, Institute for International Economics (US)	Commissioned paper	DPRK Nuclear	
1994	June 30	The Status of US, Russian, and Chinese Nuclear Forces in Northeast Asia	LOCKWOOD, Dunbar, Arms Control Association (US)	Commissioned paper	Nuclear Proliferation	
1994	July 27	North Korean Defector is South Korean CIA's Time Bomb	MANSOUROV, Alexandre (Russia)	Commissioned paper	DPRK General	
1994	July 17-19	The Impact of a Limited Nuclear Free Zone on Deployed Nuclear Weapons in Northeast Asia	ENDICOTT, John E., Center for International Strategy (US)	Commissioned paper	Nuclear Proliferation	
1994	July 18-19	Regional Non-Nuclear Options from South Korea's Perspective	CHEON, Seongwhun Research Institute for National Reunification (ROK)	Commissioned paper	DPRK Nuclear	
1994	July 17-20	Confidence Building Measures in Northeast Asia: Examining Multilateral and Bilateral Dynamics at Work	HEPPELL, Janice (Canada)	Commissioned paper	Asian Security	
1994	Sep. 26-27	DPRK After Kim Il Sung: Is a Second Republic Possible?	MANSOUROV, Alexandre (Russia)	Commissioned paper	DPRK General	9
1994	Dec.	Confrontation or Compromise on the Korean Peninsula? The North Korean Nuclear Issue	KIHL, Young Whon (ROK)	Special Report	DPRK Nuclear	

1995	Feb.	Nuclear Free Zone on the Korean Peninsula: A Russian View	CHUFRIN, Gennady, Institute of Oriental Studies (Russia)	Commissioned paper	DPRK Nuclear	8
1995	Feb.	South Korea's Policy Making Process on North Korea's Nuclear Issue: A Random Note	KIL, Jeong Woo, Research Institute for National Reunification (ROK)	Commissioned paper	DPRK Nuclear	
1995	Feb.	Approaches to the Formulation of a Human Rights Agenda in the US-DPRK Dialogue	MANSOUROV, Alexandre (Russia)	Commissioned paper	DPRK General	
1995	Mar. 15	North Korea, IAEA Special Inspections, and the Future of the Non-Proliferation Regime	DEMBINSKI, Dr. Matthias (Germany)	Special Report	DPRK Nuclear	
1995	Mar. 15	The Japan-US alliance in the Post-Cold War Era: Still Viable or Obsolete?	COSSA, Ralph (US)	Special Report	US-Japan Military	
1995	Mar. 15	The Agreement Between the United States and North Korea	OKAZAKI, Hishahiko (Japan)	Special Report	DPRK Nuclear	
1995	Apr. 3	Strategic Implications of the US-DPRK Framework Agreement	WILBORN, Thomas L.(US)	Special Report	DPRK Nuclear	
1995	May 17	Thinking Strategically: What Are Japan's Options for the Future?	ORR, Robert, Jr. (US)	Special Report	US-Japan Military	
1995	May 17	Perceivable Winds of Change in North Korea?	ZUMWALT, James (US)	Special Report	DPRK General	2
1995	May 22	Peace Is Everyone's Job	CARTER, Jimmy (US)	Special Report	Asian Security	
1995	Aug.	International Economic Linkages of North Korea	FLAKE, L. Gordon (US)	Commissioned paper	DPRK General	
1995	Oct. 7	Chinese Perception of the US-ROK Alliance	WANG, Fei-li (PRC)	Special Report	US-PRC Relations	
1995	Oct. 17	The US, ROK, and North Korea: Anatomy of a Muddle	MANNING, Robert (US)	Special Report	DPRK Nuclear	
1995	Nov. 3	Future Roles of the Major Powers in Northeast Asia	COSSA, Ralph (US)	Special Report	Asian Security	
1996	Jan. 17	Time to Shift Gears on China Policy	KENNEDY, Scott and Michael O'HANLON (US)	Special Report	US-PRC Relations	3
1996	Feb.	North Korea Low on US Agenda Though Crisis Looms	MANNING, Robert (US)	Special Report	US-DPRK Relations	
1996	Mar. 4	Shanghai Initiative	SHEN, Dingli (PRC)	Special Report	Nuclear Proliferation	
1996	Apr.	The Cheju Shuffle: Clinton and Korea	NOERPER, Stephen (US)	Special Report	US-DPRK Relations	
1996	Apr. 24	PACTOM: A Nuclear Cooperation Regime as Asian CSBM	MANNING, Robert (US)	Special Report	Nuclear Proliferation	
1996	May-June	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General	
1996	July-Aug.	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General	
1996	Sept-Oct	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General	2
1996	Oct. 31	After the Geneva Agreed Framework: Developing a Road Map for Normalizing Relations with North Korea	SNYDER, Scott (US)	Special Report	US-DPRK Relations	
1996	Nov.-Dec.	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General	

1997	Jan.	Breaking the Logjam: North Korea Regrets and the U.S.-DPRK Agreed Framework	HAYES, Peter, Nautilus Institute	PFO #97-01	DPRK Nuclear	4
1997	Jan.	Discussion of Hayes	Ralph Cossa, Donald Gregg, Scott Snyder (US, US, US)	PFO #97-01B	DPRK Nuclear	
1997	Jan.-Feb.	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General	
1997	Feb. 8	US-DPRK Relations: 1997 and Beyond	BARRY, Dr. Mark P.(US)	Special Report	US-DPRK Relations	
1997	Feb. 14	Defection Of North Korea's Ideologist A Clear Sign Of Regime Crisis	COTTON, Prof. James (Australia)	Special Report	DPRK General	6
1997	Mar.	Discussion of Norton	Kim Myong Chol (DPRK)	PFO #97-03B	Korean Peninsula	
1997	Mar. 3	Ending the Korean Armistice Agreement: The Legal Issues	NORTON, Patrick M.(US)	PFO #97-03	Korean Peninsula	
1997	Mar. 4	Much Ado About Little Radiation	HAYES, Peter	Special Report	DPRK Nuclear	
1997	Mar. 10	Public Concern About The Taiwan-DPRK Radwaste Deal: An Opportunity	THOMAS, Gordon (US)	Special Report	DPRK Nuclear	
1997	Mar. 21	Debating the DPRK-Taiwan Nuclear Waste Deal	HAYES, Peter, Nautilus Institute	PFO #97-05	DPRK Nuclear	
1997	Mar. 21	Response to Hayes	Gordon Thompson (US)	PFO #97-05B	DPRK Nuclear	
1997	Mar.-Apr.	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General	
1997	May 7	DPRK Perspectives on Ending the Korean Armistice	KIM Myong Chol and PAK Chol Gu (DPRK, DPRK)	PFO #97-09 and #97-10	Korean Peninsula	
1997	May-June	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General	
1997	June 24	Arms Control and Peace on the Korean Peninsula	MOON Chung-in (ROK)	PFO #97-14	Korean Peninsula	
1997	July 10	Assessing the Agreed Framework: Article Summaries & Response	GILINSKY, Victor, Henry SOKOLSKI and Howard DIAMOND (US, US)	PFO #97-15	DPRK Nuclear	
1997	July 23	Challenges to Peace on the Korean Peninsula	BEDESKI, Robert E. (Canada)	PFO #97-16	Korean Peninsula	
1997	July 28	A Russian Perspective on Korean Peace and Security	BAJANOV, Evgueni, Institute of Contemporary International Problems (Russia)	PFO#97-17	Korean Peninsula	
1997	July-Aug.	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General	
1997	Aug. 22	Prospects and Implications of Korean Unification	DRENNAN, Col. William M., USAF (US)	PFO #97-18	Korean Peninsula	
1997	Sep. 22	Anti-personal Land Mines Ban	THAKUR, Ramesh (South Asia)	Special Report	Asian Security	
1997	Sept-Oct	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General	
1997	Oct. 3	Middle Powers and Korean Normalization	DUNK, Tim and John MCKAY (Australia)	PFO #97-20	Korean Peninsula	
1997	Oct. 14	Four Party Talks	MANNING, Robert A. (US)	Special Report	Korean Peninsula	
1997	Oct. 30	Monitoring the Agreed Framework	COSSA, Ralph A., Pacific Forum, CSIS (US)	PFO #97-21	DPRK Nuclear	
1997	Nov. 25	North Korea's Political Problem	KIHL, Young Whan, Iowa State University (ROK)	PFO #97-23	DPRK General	
1997	Nov.-Dec.	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General	
1997	Dec. 22	ROK Elections	BETANCOURT, Antonio & Mark BARRY (US)	Special Report	Korean Peninsula	

1998	Jan. 6	Kim Jong-il's Peace Policy	KIM Myong Chol (DPRK)	PFO #98-01	US-DPRK Relations	10
1998	Jan. 12	Discussion of Kim	Whee Gook Kim, John Kim (ROK, ROK)	PFO #98-01B	US-DPRK Relations	
1998	Jan.-Feb.	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General	
1998	Feb. 10	Nuclear Deterrence	BUTLER, General Lee (Ret.) (US)	Special Report	Nuclear Proliferation	
1998	Mar. 3	DPRK Energy Sector	David Von Hippel and Peter Hayes	PFO	DPRK General	
1998	Mar. 18	Democracy and the Korean Economic Crisis	MO, Jongryon and Chung-in MOON (ROK)	PFO #98-03	Korean Peninsula	
1998	Mar. 24	Discussion of Mo and Moon	Neil Munro, Taehwan Han, Whee Gook Kim (UK, ROK, ROK)	PFO #98-03	Korean Peninsula	
1998	Mar.-Apr.	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General	
1998	Apr. 8	Will North Korea Negotiate Away Its Missiles?	WRIGHT, David C., Union of Concerned Scientists (US)	PFO #98-04	DPRK Nuclear	
1998	May 21	Implications of South Asian Nuclear Tests: The Proliferation Network	HUNTLEY, Wade, Nautilus Institute	PFO #98-05	Nuclear Proliferation	
1998	May 27	Implications of South Asian Nuclear Tests: What Can the World Do?	THAKUR, Ramesh, United Nations University, Tokyo (South Asia)	PFO #98-06	Nuclear Proliferation	
1998	May-June	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General	
1998	June 15	Political/Economic Transition on the Korean Peninsula	SNYDER, Scott, U.S. Institute of Peace (US)	PFO #98-07	Korean Peninsula	
1998	June 19	Discussion of Snyder	Hugo WheeGook Kim (ROK)	PFO #98-07B	Korean Peninsula	
1998	July-Aug.	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General	5
1998	Aug. 18	Potential Crisis in the Agreed Framework	FLAKE, L. Gordon (US)	PFO #98-08	DPRK Nuclear	
1998	Aug. 20	Discussion of Flake	Robert G. Rich, Jr., John H. Kim, Esq. (US, ROK)	PFO#98-08B --	DPRK Nuclear	
1998	Sep. 22	Think Again: Nonproliferation	PERKOVICH, George, W. Alton Jones Foundation (US)	PFO #98-09	Nuclear Proliferation	
1998	Sep. 24	Discussion of Perkovich	Stephanie Mills (New Zealand)	PFO #98-09B	Nuclear Proliferation	
1998	Sept-Oct	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General	
1998	Oct. 5	North Korea's Underground Construction	QUINONES, Dr. C. Kenneth (US)	PFO #98-10	DPRK Nuclear	
1998	Oct. 13	Discussion of Quinones	Roy Kim, Paul Cleveland, Joel Wit (ROK, US, US)	PFO #98-10B	DPRK Nuclear	
1998	Oct. 16	Plutonium Recycling in ROK	ROH, Eun-rae (ROK)	Special Report	Nuclear Proliferation	
1998	Nov. 11	For Sale: North Korea's Missile Program	SIGAL, Leon (US)	PFO #98-12	DPRK Nuclear	
1998	Nov. 17	Future of the Agreed Framework: The Coming North Korean Crisis	KANTER, Arnold, Forum for International Policy (US)	PFO #98-13A	DPRK Nuclear	
1998	Nov. 18	Dealing with North Korea's Nuclear Weapons Program	WIT, Joel, Henry L. Stimson Center (US)	PFO #98-13B	DPRK Nuclear	
1998	Nov. 24	Farewell to the Agreed Framework!	KIM Myong Chol (DPRK)	PFO #98-13C	DPRK Nuclear	
1998	Nov. 30	Discussion of Wit	Won-Ki Choi, Taewhan Han, Peter Hayes, Mark Hibbs, Kim Myong Chol, Roy Kim (ROK, ROK, US, DPRK, ROK)	PFO #98-13B	DPRK Nuclear	
1998	Nov.-Dec.	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General	
1998	Dec. 22	Agreed Framework in Danger of Collapse	BROOKES, Peter (US)	PFO #98-13D	DPRK Nuclear	

1999	Jan. 7	Keep North Korea in the Agreed Framework	KIM Sung-han (ROK)	PFO #98-13E	DPRK Nuclear
1999	Jan. 11	Constitutional Changes in DPRK	CHOI, Jinwook (ROK)	Special Report	DPRK General
1999	Jan.-Feb.	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General
1999	Feb. 9	Famine in North Korea: Causes and Cures	Marcus Noland, Sherman Robinson, and Tao Wang (US)	Special Report	DPRK General
1999	Feb. 10	North Korea's Coming ICBM	NIKSCH, Larry (US)	PFO #99-03	DPRK Nuclear
1999	Mar. 4	Collapse and Recovery of DPRK Economy	Marcus Noland, Sherman Robinson, and Tao Wang (US)	Special Report	DPRK General
1999	Mar. 11	Agreed Framework at the Crossroads	HUNTLEY, Wade and Timothy L. SAVAGE, Nautilus Institute	PFO #99-05	DPRK Nuclear
1999	Mar. 19	South Korea's Package Deal	COSSA, Ralph A., Pacific Forum, CSIS (US)	PFO #99-05B	Korean Peninsula
1999	Mar. 22	Korea and South Asia	THAKUR, Ramesh & Ralph COSSA (US)	Special Report	Asian Security
1999	Mar. 25	National Missile Defense	GARWIN, Richard L. (US)	Special Report	Missile Defense
1999	Mar. 29	US-PRC Relations	GOLDSTEIN, Avery (US)	Special Report	US-PRC Relations
1999	Mar.-Apr.	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General
1999	Apr. 5	ROK Economy	BECK, Peter (US)	Special Report	Korean Peninsula
1999	Apr. 22	Beyond the Defense Guidelines: Responding to Intruders	COSSA, Ralph (US)	Special Report	US-Japan Military
1999	May-June	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General
1999	June 3	Current View of the DPRK	NOERPER, Stephen Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies (US)	Special Report	DPRK General
1999	June 4	The Kumchangni Inspection and Perry's Visit to North Korea	PAIK Haksoon, Sejong Institute (ROK)	PFO #99-06A	DPRK Nuclear
1999	June 16	Discussion of Paik	Kim Myong Chol (DPRK)	PFO 99-06B	DPRK Nuclear
1999	June 23	Why the Protectorate Survives	BELLO, Walden, and KIMURA, Ehito, Focus on the Global South (Philippines)	Special Report	Asian Security
1999	June 28	There's Less to the Chinese Threat Than Meets the Eye	GILL, Bates, Brookings Institution (US)	Special Report	US-PRC Relations



1999	July 15	The U.S.-DPRK Agreed Framework: Is it Still Viable? Is it Enough?	COSSA, Ralph, Pacific Forum CSIS (US)	Special Report	DPRK Nuclear
1999	July 21	Japan Under the US Nuclear Umbrella	KRISTENSEN, Hans M., Nautilus Institute	Staff paper	Nuclear Proliferation
1999	July-Aug.	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General
1999	Aug. 4	Modeling Korean Unification	Marcus Noland, Sherman Robinson, and Tao Wang (US)	Special Report	Korean Peninsula
1999	Sep. 1	The Politics of the North Korean Famine	Andrew Natsios (US)	Special Report	DPRK General
1999	Sep. 7	Jakarta Must Prevent the Escalation of Violence	Donald K. Emmerson (US)	Special Report	East Timor
1999	Sep. 7	A Dark Scenario	Gerry van Klinken (Australia)	Special Report	East Timor
1999	Sep. 7	A Tough Transition	Alan Dupont (Aus.)	Special Report	East Timor
1999	Sep. 7	The East Timor Disaster	Richard Tanter (US)	Special Report	East Timor
1999	Sep. 9	Security Implications for an Independent East Timor	John B. Haseman (US)	Special Report	East Timor
1999	Sep. 9	East Timor: An ASEAN-UN Solution	Walden Bello (Philippines)	Special Report	East Timor
1999	Sep. 9	What To Do On, and In, East Timor?	Agus Sari (East Timor)	Special Report	East Timor
1999	Sep. 9	The crisis in East Timor: an analysis	Damien Kingsbury (Aus.)	Special Report	East Timor
1999	Sep. 14	The Indonesian Intelligence State Revisited	Richard Tanter (US)	Special Report	East Timor
1999	Sep. 15	East Timor and Teaching Lessons	Michael McDewitt (US)	Special Report	East Timor
1999	Sep. 15	Don't Rush to Write Off Our Indonesian Links	Harold Crouch (Aus.)	Special Report	East Timor
1999	Sep. 16	A Tale of Timor and New World Disorder	Susan Tillou (US)	Special Report	East Timor
1999	Sep. 16	APEC Meets: China/WTO and East Timor Dominate the Agenda	Doug Paal (US)	Special Report	East Timor
1999	Sep. 17	Berlin: What Have We Learned and Where Do We Go From Here?	CHA, Victor (US)	PFO #99-07A	DPRK Nuclear
1999	Sep. 21	The Road from Berlin	EBERSTADT, Nicholas (US)	PFO #99-07B	DPRK Nuclear
1999	Sep. 21	East Timor and Australia-Twenty-Five Years of the Policy Debate	James Cotton (Aus.)	Special Report	East Timor
1999	Sep. 21	East Timor and the 'Disintegration' of Indonesia	Sylvia Tiwon (US)	Special Report	East Timor
1999	Sep. 23	Seizing Opportunity in North Korea	WOLFSTAHL, Jon, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (US)	PFO #99-07C	US-DPRK Relations
1999	Sep. 27	Discussion of Cha's essay	Josh Parr, Hugo Wheegook Kim, Haksoon Paik (US, ROK, ROK)	PFO #99-07D	DPRK Nuclear
1999	Sep. 28	Discussion of Eberstadt	Haksoon Paik, Peter Moody, Won-Ki Choi (ROK, US, ROK)	PFO #99-07E	DPRK Nuclear
1999	Sept-Oct	Russia DPRK Reports	CNS & CCIP (Russia)	DPRK Report	DPRK General
1999	Oct. 19	Change in North Korea	FEFFER, John and Karin LEE, American Friends Service Committee (US)	PFO #99-07F	DPRK General
1999	Oct. 21	US Policy toward DPRK	GILMAN, Benjamin A. (US)	Special Report	US-DPRK Relations
1999	Oct. 22	US-DPRK Will End Up in Shotgun Marriage	KIM, Myong Chol, Center for Korean-American Peace (DPRK)	PFO #99-07G	DPRK Nuclear
1999	Nov. 2	Discussion of Feffer and Lee	Cheong Wooksik and Suk Lee (ROK, ROK)	PFO #99-07H	DPRK General
1999	Nov. 9	The Perry Report: Scenario for a Collision Course?	LEE, Hwal-Woong, Korea 2000 (ROK)	PFO #99-07I	US-DPRK Relations
1999	Nov. 16	Early Indicators: ROK Long Range Missile Capabilities	Peter Hayes	Special Report	Asian Security



Notes:

- Diversity ranking takes into account both percentage of non-US authors and number of authors' countries included on a scale of 1 (least) to 10 (most).
- Countries were assigned based on national origin and national identification, rather than country of residence.
- Articles written by Nautilus staff were excluded from diversity ranking as we are interested to identify the diversity of network participants over time.
- In cases of multiple authors, only one country was counted. However, in cases of responses to PFO's, all individual respondents were included.

Country totals: US 78; Russia 26, ROK 26, UK 2, Canada 2, Japan 1, PRC 2, DPRK 8, Germany 1, Australia 7, South Asia 2, New Zealand 1, Philippines 2, East Timor 1.

These essays are mostly found on-line at:

<http://www.nautilus.org/papers/security/index.html#nanp>

<http://www.nautilus.org/fora/security/index.html>

<http://www.nautilus.org/library/security/napsoped.html>

<ftp://ftp.nautilus.org/napsnet/RussiaDPRK>

[http://www.nautilus.org/napsnet/sr/East\\_Timor/index.html](http://www.nautilus.org/napsnet/sr/East_Timor/index.html)

## ATTACHMENT 2: LIST OF INSTITUTIONAL RECIPIENTS OF NAPSNET

### I. *Republic of Korea*

A) Current Recipients

7th Air Force  
American Embassy, Seoul  
Asia Foundation  
BBC News  
C.K. Park  
Catholic University of Korea  
Center for International Studies (YCIS)  
Christian Institute for the Study of Justice and Development  
Christian Science Monitor  
College of Commerce and Law  
College of Social Science, Seoul National Univ  
Crocus Group Limited  
Daewoo Economic Research Institute  
Department of German Language and Literature, Seoul National  
Department of International Relations  
Department of North Koreanology  
Department of Political Science and Foreign Affairs  
Dongguk University  
E.U. Research Center (2)  
East-West Center  
Edelman Public Relations Worldwide  
Embassy of Canada  
Ewha Womans University (2)  
Far Eastern Economic Review  
Forum of Democratic Leaders in the Asia-Pacific  
French Embassy in Korea  
Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung  
Graduate Institute of Peace Studies (2)  
Graduate School of International Studies, Korea University (3)  
Graduate School of International Studies, Yonsei University  
Graduate School of Political Science and Foreign Policy  
Green Korea United  
Hallym University (2)  
Hankyoreh Daily Newspaper (5)  
Hanyang University  
Ilmin International Relations Institute  
Institute for Far Eastern Studies  
Institute for Foreign Affairs and National Security, Foreign Ministry (2)  
Institute for Peace Studies  
International Relations  
Investment Policy Division, Economic Cooperation Bureau,  
Japan External Trade Organization (JETRO)  
Joongang Ilbo (3)  
KEDO  
Kim Dae Jung Peace Foundation (4)  
Korea Atomic Energy Research Institute (8)  
Korea Development Institute  
Korea Electric Power Corporation  
Korea Graduate News  
Korea Institute for Defense Analyses (KIDA) (4)  
Korea Institute for National Unification (KINU) (11)  
Korea Institute of National Affairs  
Korea Nuclear Fuel Co.  
Korea Resources Corporation  
Korea Rural Economic Institute(KREI)  
Korea University (15)  
Korean Buddhist Sharing Movement (2)  
Kyonggi Small Business Foundation (KSBF)  
Kyung Hee University  
Law Offices of Lee & Ko  
London Telegraph newspaper  
Ministry of Finance and Economy  
Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
Ministry of Unification (3)  
Ministry of Finance and Economy  
Munwha Broadcasting Corporation (MBC)  
National Assembly (3)  
National Congress for New Politics (NCNP)  
North Korean Economy Studies Center  
Office of Environment, Science & Technology (EST)  
Overseas Research Dept.,  
Paeksuk Research Foundation  
Participatory Autonomy Forum for 21C  
Policy Planning Directorate  
S.R.S. corporation  
Sejong Institute (2)  
Seoul National Organization  
Seoul National Univ. (7)  
Solidarity for World Peace & Human Rights  
Sungshin Women's University  
Technology Center for Nuclear Control  
The Academy of Korean Studies  
The Chosun Ilbo (2)  
The Daily Sports  
The Dong-A Ilbo  
The Hankook ILbo  
The national coalition of NGOs for Inter-Korea Agricultural Development and  
Cooperation  
Unification Research Institute (2)  
US Forces-Korea (2)  
Yonsei University (6)  
You Me Patent & Law Firm

B) Organizations to Target

Korea Herald  
Korea Times  
Kyung-hyang Shinmun  
Maeil Kyungje Shinmun  
Pacific Asia Society  
Pusan Ilbo  
Research Inst. For International Affairs  
Seoul Forum for International Affairs  
Seoul Shinmun

## II. *United States*

Country	
Australia	Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade
Bahrain	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Bangladesh	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Belgium	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Belize	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Bhutan	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Bolivia	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Botswana	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Brazil	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Bulgaria	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Burkina Faso	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Burundi	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Cambodia	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Cameroon	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Canada	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Chad	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
China	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Colombia	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Costa Rica	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Cote d'Ivoire	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Croatia	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Cuba	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Cyprus	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Dominican Republic	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Ecuador	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Egypt	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
El Salvador	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Equatorial Guinea	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Eritrea	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Estonia	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Ethiopia	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Fiji	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Ghana	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Guatemala	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Haiti	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Honduras	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Hungary	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Iceland	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
India	Ministry of External Affairs
Indonesia	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Iran	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Ireland	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Israel	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Italy	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Jamaica	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Japan	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Jordan	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Kazakhstan	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Kenya	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Korea	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Kuwait	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Lao PDR	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Latvia	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Lebanon	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Lesotho	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Liberia	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Lithuania	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Madagascar	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Mali	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Malta	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Mexico	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Moldova	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Morocco	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Mozambique	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Nicaragua	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Niger	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Nigeria	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
North Macedonia	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Oman	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Pakistan	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Panama	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Paraguay	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Peru	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Romania	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Russia	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Saudi Arabia	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Senegal	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Serbia	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Seychelles	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Singapore	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Slovakia	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Slovenia	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
South Africa	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
South Korea	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Spain	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Sri Lanka	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Sweden	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Switzerland	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Taiwan	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Tanzania	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Togo	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Tonga	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Tunisia	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Turkey	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Uganda	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Ukraine	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
United Kingdom	Foreign Office
United States	Department of State
Venezuela	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Zambia	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Zimbabwe	Ministry of Foreign Affairs

**R) Representations in Images**  
Koch Center for International and Strategic Studies, Claremont McKenna College  
Communications Club of California  
Inventory Institute  
Homer Hughes Smith/California  
National Center for APRC  
Pacific Basin Institute  
James A. Baker III Inst. for Public Policy, New University

### III. China

#### A) Current Recipients

ACSA/Asahi Network  
Asian Department, MFA  
Beijing Middle Investment Consulting & Advisory Co.  
Center for American Studies Fudan University (2)  
Center for Analysis & Measurement, Fudan University  
China Defense Science and Technology Information Center (2)  
China Institute of International Studies  
Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (7)  
Commission on Science, Technology and Industry for National Defense (COSTIND) (3)  
Cuban Embassy of Beijing  
Department of American Studies  
Department of Arms Control and Disarmament Research Development  
Embassy of Norway, Beijing  
Embassy of Peru in China  
Embassy of Poland in Beijing  
Far Eastern Economic Review  
Inst. of Applied Physics. & Computer Math  
Institute of American Studies, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (9)  
Institute of Applied Physics and Computational Mathematics (2)  
Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies (2)  
Intl. Federation of Red Cross & Red Crescent Soc.'s  
Program on Arms Control and Disarmament (2)  
Research Institute of Environmental Law  
Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences (2)  
Shanghai Institute for International Studies (3)  
South-North (Tian Heng) Institute for Sustainable  
The Chinese University of Hong Kong  
UNDP/Tumen Secretariat  
United Nations, World Food Programme  
Washington Post

#### B) Organizations to Target

Academy of Military Sciences  
Asia Institute  
Beijing Ribao  
Beijing University  
Beijing Wanbao  
Central People's Broadcasting  
China Academy of Engineering Physics  
China Center for International Studies  
China Central TV  
China Daily  
China Economic Weekly  
China Institute of Contemporary International Relations  
China Institute of International Strategic Studies  
China School of Journalism  
Chinese People's Institute for Foreign Affairs  
Economic Daily  
Foreign Affairs Academy  
Foundation for International Strategic Studies  
Gongren Ribao  
Guangming Ribao  
Hanzhou University  
Huazhong University  
Jiefang Ribao  
Lanzhou University  
People's University of China  
Radio Beijing  
Renmin Ribao  
Shanghai Wenhui Ribao  
Sichuan University  
Ministry of National Defense  
Xiamen University  
Xinhua News Agency  
Xin Min Ribao

### IV. Japan

A) Current Recipients

American Friends Service Committee  
Asahi Shimbun (3)  
Asian Business Magazine  
Association for a Peaceful Okinawa  
Australian Broadcasting Corporation  
Cambodia Daily  
Center for Global Communications  
(GLOCOM) (3)  
Center for Knowledge Exchange & Creation  
Central Research Institute of Electric  
Power Industry  
Chicago Tribune  
Choson Simbo Company  
Fukuoka University  
Gensuikin  
Hokurikugakuin Junior College  
Institute of Statistical Mathematics  
International Christian University (2)  
International Office  
International Peace Research Institute  
Meigaku (PRIME)  
International University of Japan (2)  
Japan Center for International Exchange  
Japan Institute for International  
Affairs (2)  
Japan Press Service  
JMSDF, Tsukuba Univ  
Kansai Univ  
Keio University Graduate School of Media  
and Governance  
Kobe Gakuin University (2)  
Kyodo News Service  
Kyoto Seika University  
L&H Japan  
Los Angeles Times, Tokyo Bureau  
Matsushita Institute  
MIT/University of Tokyo  
Molex Co., Far East North  
National Defense Academy  
National Institute for Defense Studies  
(2)  
New York Times (2)  
Newsweek  
NHK-Japan Broadcasting Corp.  
Nissho Iwai Corporation  
Nomura Research Institute  
Office of Akiko Yamanaka, MP  
Office of the Prime Minister  
Osaka University (3)  
Pacific Campaign for Disarmament and  
Security  
Pacific Economic Cooperation Council  
Peace Research Institute  
Radiopress Inc.  
Research Institute for Peace and  
Security  
Sasakawa Peace Foundation  
School of International Public Policy  
Security Affairs Office  
Socioeconomic Research Center  
The Christian Science Monitor  
Tottori Research Center

B) Organization to Target

Aoyama Gakuin University  
Asia-Pacific Association of Japan  
Association for Promotion of  
International Cooperation  
Defense Academy  
Defense Agency  
Diamond Weekly  
Foundation for Advanced Information and  
Research  
Hiroshima Univ.  
Institute for International Policy  
Studies  
International Center for the Study of  
East Asian Development  
Japan Forum on International Relations  
Japan Times  
Jiji Tsushin-sha  
Mainichi Shimbun  
Meiji Gakuin Univ.  
Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
National Institute for Research  
Advancement  
Nihon Keizai  
Okayama Univ.  
Sankei Shimbun  
Sekai Journal  
Seijo University  
Seikei Univ., Center for Asian and  
Pacific Studies  
Shizuoka Univ.  
Sophia Univ., Inst. For Int'l Relations  
Tokyo Shimbun  
Tokyo Univ.  
Tsukuba Univ.  
United Nations Univ.  
Wakeda Univ.

## V. Taiwan

### A) Current Recipients

Chinese Association for Korean Studies  
Cross-strait Interflow Prospect  
Foundation  
Embassy of Costa Rica  
Fu & Associates  
Institute of China Studies  
National Chengchi University (4)  
National Taiwan University  
NCCU.Institute of Diplmacy  
South African Embassy in Taipei  
Taiwan Institute of Economic Research  
Taiwan Power Company  
Tamkang University (4)

### B) Organizations to Target

Academica Sinica, Inst. Of European and  
American Studies  
Chinese Council of Advanced Policy  
Studies  
Institute for National Policy Research

## VI. Canada

### A) Current Recipients

Atomic Energy Control Board  
British High Commission, Ottawa  
Canadian Broadcasting Corporation  
Canadian Consortium on Asian Pacific  
Security (CANCAPS) (2)  
Canadian Red Cross Society  
Canadian Security & Intelligence Service  
Center for International and Strategic  
Studies  
Department of Foreign Affairs and  
International Trade (6)  
Department of National Defence (Canada)  
Dept. of East Asian Studies, University  
of Toronto  
End the Arms Race  
Institute of International Relations (2)  
Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
Joint Centre for Asia Pacific Studies  
(3)  
Korean Consulate General in Toronto  
Lakehead University  
M&E Education Services  
Pacific Campaign for Disarmament &  
Security (PCDS)  
Research and Safeguards Division  
Research Group in International Security  
(McGill University)  
Senate of Canada  
Simon Fraser University  
Toronto Star  
Universite du Quebec a Montreal  
University of British Columbia (5)  
University of Melbourne &/ British  
Columbia  
University of Toronto (2)  
University of Victoria (4)  
Vancouver Economic Development  
Commission  
York University (5)

### B) Organizations to Target

Canadian Orgs to Target  
Asia Pacific Foundation of Canada  
Canadian Council for International  
Cooperation  
Canadian Council for International Peace  
and Security  
Canadian Institute of International  
Affairs  
Canadian Institute of Strategic Studies  
The Canadian Press  
Globe and Mail  
Toronto Star  
The Province  
Universite de Montreal, Centre d'etudes  
de l'Asie de l'Est  
Joint Centre for Asia Pacific  
Communication Research

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### **ATTACHMENT 3: Media Users of NAPSNet, November 1999**

- Keith Bennett London, UK
- Takeshi Chiba, TOSHIMA-KU, JAPAN
- Han-joo Joo, ROK
- Donald Kirk, Washington, USA
- Joshua M Parr, Editor, Pacific News Service, San Fransisco, USA
- Yoshikazu Tanaka, Asahi Shimbun, Tokyo, JAPAN
- Rachel E. L. Wolff, Asahi Shimbun, Washington, USA
- Masaru Honda, Asahi Shimbun, Tokyo, JAPAN
- Norito, Kunisue, Asahi Shimbun, Osaka, JAPAN
- Takaaki Mizuno, Staff Correspondent, Asahi Shimbun American General Bureau, Washington, USA
- Bradley Martin, Deputy Editor, Asia Times, Bangkok, Bangkok, THAILAND
- Sam Jameson, Reporter, Asian Business Magazine, Tokyo, JAPAN



- Alice Wu, Editor, Asia-Pacific Media Network, Los Angeles, USA
- Robert, K. Dietz, Frontlines Editor, Asiaweek, Ltd., Hong Kong,
- Peter McCutcheon, Australian Broadcasting Corporation, Tokyo, JAPAN
- Juliet Hindell, BBC, Tokyo, JAPAN
- James Miles, BBC, London, GREAT BRITAIN
- Seung-jin (Kevin) Kim, BBC News, Seoul, ROK
- Andrew, Wood, BBC News, Seoul, ROK
- Shelley Thakral, Producer, BBC World Service, Boston, USA
- David Jackson, CBS News, New York, USA
- Michael Lev, Chicago Tribune, Tokyo, JAPAN
- Liz Sly, Chicago Tribune, Beijing, ROC
- John Tkacik, China Business Intelligence, Alexandria, USA
- Il Su Han, Choson Simbo Company, Tokyo, JAPAN
- Rebecca Mills, Producer/Journalist, Christian Aid, London, GREAT BRITAIN

- Michael Baker, Seoul Correspondent, Christian Science Monitor, Seoul, ROK
- Euntaek Hong, Dong-A ILBO Daily Newspaper, Oakton, USA
- Jonghwan Lee, Beijing correspondent, Donga News Daily, Beijing, PRC
- David Fouquet, European Institute for Asian Studies, Brussels, BELGIUM
- Lorien Holland, Far Eastern Economic Review, Beijing, PRC
- A. J. Conboy, writer, Freelance, Bradenton, USA
- Lucy Komisar, free-lance journalist, New York, USA
- Yun joo Jung, Han-kyoreh Newspaper, Alexandria, USA
- Peter Irwin, HATV Productions, Washington, USA
- John T. Griffin, Freelance writer and columnist, Honolulu Advertiser, Honolulu, USA
- Omokawa Makoto, Japan Press Service, Tokyo, JAPAN
- Kenro Nagoshi, Jiji press, Washington, USA
- Yasushi Tomiyama, Foreign News Editor, Jiji Press, Yokohama, Kanagawa, JAPAN
- Young-Ku Yoo, Joongang Ilbo, Seoul, ROK

- Min Seok Kim, Joongang Ilbo Daily News, Seoul, ROK
- Won-tae Shin, Joongang-Ilbo Dailynews, Seoul, ROK
- Satoshi Takata, Kyodo News Service, Tokyo, JAPAN
- Thomas Plate, columnist, L.A. Times, Los Angeles, USA
- John Larkin, London Telegraph newspaper, Seoul, ROK
- Sonni Efron, Los Angeles Times, Tokyo Bureau, Tokyo, JAPAN
- Mark Danser Hibbs, McGraw Hill Nucleonics Week, Bonn, GERMANY
- Richard Nahm, Metro Services, Rockville, USA
- Robert Baric, journalist, MoD-Croatia, CROATIA
- Bokyoung Lee, Munwha Broadcasting Corporation (MBC), Seoul, ROK
- Ralph K. Benesch, Owner, Net-Gain Concepts, Springfield, USA
- Nicholas Kristof, New York Times, Tokyo, JAPAN
- David C. Unger, editorial board member, New York Times, New York, USA
- Sheryl WuDunn, New York Times, Tokyo, JAPAN

- Seymour Hersh, Journalist, New Yorker, Washington, USA
- Masaya O Nishio, Correspondent, Newspaper AKAHATA, Washington, USA
- George Wehrfritz, Tokyo correspondent, Newsweek, Tokyo, JAPAN
- Kenji Kohno, NHK-Japan Broadcasting Corp., Tokyo, JAPAN
- Peter Ennis, Oriental Economist Report, New York, USA
- Young-jib Kim, Participatory Autonomy Forum for 21C, Kwangju City, ROK
- Ben Cramer, Radio France International, Paris, FRANCE
- Jaehoon Ahn, Director, Korean Service, Radio Free Asia, Washington, USA
- Sooil Chun, Radio Free Asia, Washington, USA
- Moonhui Kim, Radio Free Asia, Washington, USA
- Hyewon Lee, Radio Free Asia, Washington, USA
- Wonhee Lee, Radio Free Asia, Washington, USA
- Daniel Lee, Radio Free Asia, USA
- Global Beat News, Boston, USA

- Noriyuki Suzuki, Radiopress Inc., Tokyo, JAPAN
- Lewis Dolinsky, Columnist, San Francisco Chronicle, San Francisco, USA
- David Armstrong, Tourism/trade writer, San Francisco Examiner, USA
- Yoichi Kato, Political Correspondent, The Asahi Shimbun, Washington, DC, USA
- Makoto Sekimoto, Foreign News Dept. writer, The Asahi Shimbun, Tokyo, JAPAN
- Toru Omuta, Staff writer, The Asahi Shimbun Science News Section, Tokyo, JAPAN
- Chang-Gi Kim, The Chosun Ilbo, Seoul, ROK
- Doosik Park, The Chosun Ilbo, Fairfax, USA
- Dae-Yeol Kwon, The ChosunIlbo, Seoul, ROK
- Cameron W. Barr, The Christian Science Monitor, USA
- Nicole Gaouette, The Christian Science Monitor, Tokyo, JAPAN
- In Hyung Kang, The Daily Sports, Seoul, ROK
- Moon-Hong Song, The Dong-A Ilbo, Seoul, ROK
- Edwina Moreton, The Economist Newspaper, London, GREAT BRITAIN

- Sang Seok Lee, The Hankook ILbo, Seoul, ROK
- Byong Su Park, The Hankyoreh, Seoul, USA
- Jehun Lee, The Hankyoreh (The Daily Newspaper), Seoul, ROK
- C. Raja, Mohan, The Hindu, New Delhi, INDIA
- Sung-Jin Kim, The Joongang Dailynews, Seoul, ROK
- Kyo-Young Jung, The JoongAng Ilbo, Seoul, ROK
- Tim Shorrock, The Journal of Commerce, Washington, USA
- Yong Il Shin, The Korea Times New York, Long Island City, USA
- Howard, W, French, The New York Times, New York, USA
- Stephanie Strom, The New York Times, New York, USA
- Won-Ki Brent Choi, The Unification Research Institute, The Joongang Daily, Seoul, ROK
- Bill Gertz, The Washington Times, Washington, USA
- Masahi Iiyama, The Yomiuri Shimbun, McLean, USA
- Takashi Sakamoto, The Yomiuri Shimbun, Washington, USA

- Linda Yun, The Yomiuri Shimbun, Washington, USA
- Stella Kim, Time Inc., Seoul, ROK
- Frank Gibney, Jr., Time Magazine, New York, USA
- David Crane, Toronto Star, Toronto, CANADA
- Kevin Whitelaw, U.S. News and World Report, Washington, USA
- Kevin Lee, UC Berkeley, Berkeley, USA
- Tato Takahama, Visiting Lecturer/Journalist, University of California, Berkeley
- Graduate School of Journalism, Berkeley, USA
- John Pomfret, Reporter, Washington Post, Beijing, PRC
- Ha-Young Song, Editor-in-chief, WISE D.Base & Korea Economic Weekly, Seoul, ROK

*Source: NASPNet Data Base, Nautilus Institute, November 1999.*

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## **ATTACHMENT 4: NORTH KOREA THROUGH AN AMERICAN PRISM: A LIST OF MYTHS CURRENTLY RECYCLED THROUGH THE MEDIA**

Peter Hayes

December 19, 1993

In this memo, I list twenty three myths about about the nuclear standoff with North Korea that can be observed today in US media reporting, editorials, and oped analyses. Future versions of this note will expand on and track the evolution of these myths. Readers are invited to inform the author of other myths that have appeared in the public discourse about this dispute.

Much of the current coverage of the standoff in US mainstream press is based on leaks from bureaucratic forces contending for position or turf. With significant exceptions, most reporters are way behind the curve of actual US policy and the state of play of negotiations between Pyongyang and Washington. Mainstream print and electronic media regularly cite conservative pundits who favor either the rollback of the North Korean regime, or its containment based primarily on US military power.

In addition to tainted sources, North Korea's refusal to admit foreign journalists to cover events in North Korea or to even interview its own leadership is partly responsible for the high level of ignorance and prejudice to be found in American news coverage of the standoff.

The combination of these predominant myths with the ignorance of reporters about North Korea ensures that the US media primarily frame public opinion rather than inform it. The real news is missed--the fact that the US is talking with its archenemy; the terms of the pending deal with Pyongyang; and whether there should be a deal at all with North Korea.

As with all myths, they contain elements of truth. Often, it's what's left unsaid rather than what is spelled out that's crucial to undermining an effective public debate.

### ***ABOUT NORTH KOREA***

1. North Korea is the "single most dangerous problem in the world" (C. Krauthammer, "North Korea's Coming Bomb, It's Clinton's crisis, and he's not ready to lead," Washington Post, November 5, 1993, p. A27.)

2. North Korea's only goal is to get nuclear weapons.

3. North Korea has nuclear weapons now.

4. North Korea getting nuclear weapons would inevitably lead to South Korea and Japan following suit.

5. North Korea with nuclear weapons could spoil the security architecture of a Pacific Community built on diplomacy and economic interdependence rather than militarized alliances held over from the period of Cold War militant containment.

6. North Korea with nuclear weapons could severely damage the NPT extension/review conference in 1995.

7. North Korea will collapse soon ("implode").

variant: North Korea soon will collapse economically.

8. North Korea cannot change.

variant: North Korea's economic problems are all self-imposed due to its command-and-control economy and centralised, personalised polity.



9. North Korea can be starved into submission.
10. North Korea is politically and socially unstable.
11. North Korea can be bludgeoned into submission.
12. North Korea is poised to invade South Korea at a moment's notice and intends to do so continuously.
13. North Korea's leadership is (variously described) as erratic, irrational, crazy etc.
14. North Korea's leadership only understand the language of force.
15. North Korea has no legitimate security concerns to address with the United States.
16. North Korea's leader, Kim Jong Il, is insecure. The succession is incomplete.

#### ***ABOUT US POLICY RE NORTH KOREA***

1. The US is using only carrots, no sticks.

variant: US sanctions for the last 40 years have not affected North Korea.

2. Talking to North Korea is a concession by the US.
3. The US has done nothing to slow the North Korean nuclear program.
4. The US can unilaterally impose sanctions against North Korea to effect.
5. The US has given away the store already.
6. The US has sold out its closest ally in Northeast Asia, South Korea.

variant: The US can act unilaterally and ignore what South Korea or Japan views or response.

7. The US response to North Korean first use of nuclear weapons would be to use nuclear weapons to annihilate North Korea.

**End of Attachments.**

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